integrating structure	Brief Research Paper	
with function.		

LEARNING OUTCOMES	LEARNING ACTIVITIES	EVALUATION METHODS
<ol><li>Describe selected</li></ol>	Lecture	
pathologies in terms of	Reading	
causes and/or	Assignments	
treatment.	Quizzes	

## VI. Skeletal System

- A. Histology of Osseous Tissue
- B. Osteogenesis: Intramembranous & Endochondral Ossification
- C. Growth at Epiphyseal Plate
- D. Names & Markings of Individual Bones
- E. Osteoporosis
- F. Vertebral Curvatures & Curvature Disorders
- G. Structure & Function of Synovial Joints
- H. Definition & Examples of Types of Movements: Flexion, Extension, Hyperextension, Supination, Pronation, Inversion, Eversion, Abduction, Adduction, Circumduction & Rotation
- I. Structure of Joints
- J. Classification of Articulations Based on Structure & on Amount of Movement
- K. Arthritis

#### VII. Muscle System

- A. Histology of Skeletal Muscle Tissue
- B. Physiology of Contraction (Sliding Filament Theory)
- C. Energy Sources for Contraction
  - 1. Aerobic Respiration
  - 2. Anaerobic Respiration
- D. Comparison of Slow & Fast Twitch Fibers
- E. Myograms: Simple Twitch, Treppe, Summation & Tetany
- F. Types of Contractions: Isotonic, Isometric, Concentric, Eccentric
- G. Identification of Major Muscles & Their Actions, Origins & Insertions:
  Trapezius, Pectoralis Major, Latissimus Dorsi, Biceps, Triceps, Rectus
  Abdominus, Internal & External Obliques, Erector Spinae, Gluteus
  Maximus, Quadriceps, Hamstrings, Adductors, Abductos, Gastrocnemius,
  & Sternocleidomastoid
- H. Definitions of Agonist, Antagonist, Synergist, & Stabilizer

## VIII. Nervous System

- A. Functions & Divisions
- B. Types of Neurons: Sensory, Motor, Association; & Unipolar, Bipolar, & Multipolar
- C. Role of Myelin
- D. Resting Membrane Potential & Action Potential
- E. Nerve Plexuses and Muscles Innervated
- F. Overview of Stroke & Multiple Sclerosis
- G Autonomic Nervous System: Compare Sympathetic & Parasympathetic Divisions in Terms of Function. Neurotransmitters. & Receptors

### IX. Endocrine System

- A. Hormone-Target Cell Specificity
- B. Major Hormones: Targets & Effects

- X. Cardiovascular System
  - A. Major Components of Blood & Their Functions, including role of hemoglobin in oxygen transport.
  - B. Structure of the Heart in Terms of Wall, Chambers, Valves, & Great Vessels. Include Path of Blood Flow, Systemic & Pulmonary Circulation.
  - C. Cardiac Conduction System
  - D. Cardiac Cycle
  - E. Definition & Comparison Arteries, Veins, & Capillaries in Terms of Vessel Wall & Blood Pressure
  - F. Location of Anatomic Landmarks for Palpation of Peripheral Pulse
  - G. Blood Pressure: Typical Value, Factors that Determine BP, Factors Regulating BP
  - H. Definitions of Ischemia, Angina Pectoris, Tachycardia, Bradycardia, Arrhythmia, Myocardial Infarction, Cardiac Output, Stroke Volume
  - I. Role of ANS in Regulation of Heart Rate
- XI. Lymphatic System
  - A. Structure
  - B. Functions
  - C. Lymphedema

XII.

# LABORATORY TOPICS:

(May be covered on one or on multiple days)1. Microscopy

2.



This course is consisten was developed, approved and will be delivered in full compliance with the policies and procedures established by the College.